1. Please define the terms. (5*4 = 20%)
   (1) niche picking
   (2) plasticity
   (3) secular trend
   (4) androgynous

2. Please describe some methods of gathering data about children and analyze each method’s advantages and disadvantages. (20%)

3. What is the impact of poverty on child rearing and child development? (20%)

4. What are the consequences of being unpopular? How can parents or teachers help children to develop peer relationships? (20%)

5. Do you support the idea that children should learn a second language (e.g., English) as early as possible? Why or why not? (20%)