

國立臺北護理健康大學 103 學年度碩士班招生

聽語障礙科學研究所 碩士班

溝通障礙學導論 試題

注意	1. 本試題共有 <u>1</u> 頁。 2. 請用中文或英文作答。 3. 請於答案卷上標明題號，並依序作答。
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申論題

1. Please define: ①stop; ②fricative; ③affricate; and ④nasal. List and categorize the initials/ consonants in Mandarin Chinese according to the above manners of articulation (You may use the Mandarin Phonetic Symbols [also called “Zhuyin Fuhao”] or the International Phonetic Alphabet to list those initials/consonants). (20%)
2. Describe the similarities and differences between “aphasia” and “dysarthria”. (15%)
3. What is “autism spectrum disorder”? What are the areas of disturbances in this disorder? (20%)
4. Describe the anatomical structures of humans’ middle ear. (15%)
5. What is “augmentative and alternative communication”? For some individuals with communication disorders, why do systems of augmentative and alternative communication facilitate their communication as compared to speech (that is, what are some advantages for some individuals with communication disorders to use the augmentative and alternative communication systems)? (15%)
6. The procedure for testing older children’s or adults’ hearing includes three basic components: *pure tone audiometry*, *speech audiometry*, and *immittance testing*. Explain the purpose and method used in each the three tests. (15%)