

國立臺北護理學院九十六學年度碩士班招生

護 理 系 碩 士 班

護 理 概 論 試 題

注 意	1.本試題共有三頁。 2.請用 <u>中文</u> 或 <u>英文</u> 作答。 3.請依指示標明題號，依序於 <u>答案卷</u> 上作答。
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I. 共同題 45% (題號 1 至題號 3，每位考生必答)，每題 15 分。

1. Communication is a fundamental part of establishing a relationship with your colleagues and clients. Please answer the following questions and describe a difficult situation you experienced in your work setting to support your answers. (15%)
 - (1) describe the importance of effective communication in your work setting.
 - (2) analyze effective or non-effective communication skills used in that situation.
 - (3) What will you do if you encounter another similar situation?
2. Is health a basic human right or a privilege? Please state your rational to support your perspective. (15%)
3. Please answer the following questions.
 - (1) How is the nurses' working load in your department? Is it reasonable? (5 %) Why? (5 %)
 - (2) With the working situation in your department, how do you provide the quality of care for your clients? (5 %)

II. 專業題 55% (題號 4 至題號 17，考生就該組必答題答 2 題)

成人組必答題

4. Collaboration is the key to providing continuity of care. What is the "collaboration" in your specialty or your practice of area? What does it mean to your clients and their families? Please describe issues related to promoting collaboration in your practice of area? (25%)
5. Depression is recognized as one of common global health problems. Please describe the problem of depression in the adult population of your practice. How does depression impact the patients and their families? What are common influencing factors of depression in the adult population of your practice? What can nurses do to help people cope with their depression? (30%)

老人組必答題

6. One of your elderly clients told you that he wants to die.
 - (1) Please assess the possible factors that affect your client wants to die. (10%)
 - (2) Please select a related theory to discuss the above issue. (15%)
7. By your opinion,
 - (1) What is the most important elderly care issue in Taiwan? (5%)
 - (2) Why? (10%)
 - (3) What should nurses do regarding to this issue? (15%)

婦女組必答題

8. Ms. Wang, aged 45, married, had no periods for two month. She went to see her Gynecologist. She asked if she had pregnancy. She was afraid of being pregnancy due to the old age. In addition, her children have grown up and studied in university.
However, the blood test showed that Ms. Wang had got into perimenopause instead of pregnancy. Please answer the following three questions. (30%)
9. What will be the emotional impacts for Ms. Wang that was informed as in perimenopause instead of pregnancy? What is your nursing intervention at this moment?
List the multi-dimensional impacts for women in the period of perimenopause.
Please explain the following term and give an example to show how you practice or apply the term in the women health nursing practice.
- (1) nursing concept of family-centered (15%)
 - (2) feeling of uncertainty (10%)

精神組必答題

10. You have been assigned to work with a 19-year-old college student who has requested help because she has been experiencing multiple minor physical complaints, including headaches, stomachaches, backaches, occasional chest pain and tachycardia and fatigue. The treatment team has determined that this client's symptoms are related to stress. According to this case, answer the following questions.
- (1) Use stress/adaptation model to explain what is happening to this client? What strategies or nursing interventions would be appropriate in working with this client if you were using the stress/adaptation model? (30%)
 - (2) Using the concepts of mental health and therapeutic use of self, discuss your own strengths and limitations in working with this particular client. (10%)
11. Give examples to describe and discuss the differences of behavior changing techniques as following: (1) positive reinforcement, (2) negative reinforcement, and (3) punishment from your work in a psychiatric setting related to patients. (15%)

社區組必答題

12. What is culture competence? (10%) What strategies will you use to improve your culture competence and why? (20%)
13. "Partnership" is the most important relationship between community residents and health workers, as a community health nurse, what will you do in order to built up the partnership with community? (25%)

兒童照護及早期療育組必答題

14. “Play is the work of the child.” Please answer the following questions. (30%)
- (1) Explain the role and function of play in a child’s development.
 - (2) According to the Piaget’s theory of cognitive development, give examples of play activities you can provide at each stage.
 - (3) Mike Wu, 18 months-old, was admitted in a pediatric ward due to respiratory infection. His pediatrician has prescribed oxygen tent therapy for him. However, he refuses to stay inside the tent. Please design a play activity to decrease his tension and your rationale of the design.
15. Children are a vulnerable population and need to be protected. (25%)
- (1) According to the developmental characteristics, discuss two or three safety issues which the children will encounter in their daily life and the families should be aware of. How can these accidents be prevented?
 - (2) Discuss and give examples how you, **in your practice setting**, assure the child safety and promote the injury prevention from every perspective.
(SHOULD be different issues from the last question)

護理資訊組必答題

16. Please describe your experiences of nursing informatics. (25%)
17. In the previous scenario, please provide strengths and limitations of using technology in your specialty. (30%)