

國立臺北護理學院九十六學年度碩士班招生

護 理 助 產 所

產 科 護 理 學 試 題

注 意	1. 請用 <u>中文或英文</u> 作答。 2. 請標明題號依序於 <u>答案卷</u> 上作答。
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I . Please explain each of the following terminology. (20%)

1. Early deceleration (3%)
2. Let-down reflex (3%)
3. HELLP syndrome (3%)
4. Homan's sign (3%)
5. RhD incompatibility (3%)
6. Apgar score (5%)

II . Why do pregnant women need to receive childbirth education before delivery? As to the current childbirth education in hospitals, do you think there are any problems? If so, what are the strategies to solve or improve them? (20%)

III . It is advised that exclusive breastfeeding should last for at least six months. In your opinion, what are the strategies needed to prolong the duration of exclusive breastfeeding? Please explain your opinions in terms of family, hospitals, communities, working places, and government policies. (25%)

IV . In Taiwan, Cesarean section accounts for one third of women's delivery. Some claim that employing midwives can reduce the rate of Cesarean birth. Please explain why hiring midwives can reduce the Cesarean section rate? What strategies do midwives can take to reduce the Cesarean section rate? (20%)

V . Nowadays, the government is promoting the system of nurse practitioners in the hospitals. Some argue that instead of employing nurse practitioners the department of obstetrics should employ midwives. What's your opinion on this? Why? (15%)