

國立臺北護理學院九十九學年度博士班招生
護 理 系 博 士 班
研 究 法 試 題

注 意	1. 請用 <u>中文或英文</u> 作答。 2. 請標明題號依序於 <u>答案卷</u> 上作答。
-----	---

請依下述研究背景回答第 1 至 4 題：

Patients with oral cancer who are facing surgical treatment for their malignancy have to contend with significant adaptive demands. These include the challenge of coping with the uncertainty about survival, altering lifestyle behaviours such as smoking and drinking, and dealing with potential facial disfigurement and dysfunction (de Boer et al., 1999; Dropkin, 1999; Katz et al., 2000). Significant psychosocial morbidity among oral cancer patients has been documented including depression (de Leeuw et al., 2001; Katz et al., 2003a; Katz et al., 2003b), anxiety in both pre- and post-operative periods (Espie et al., 1989; Strauss, 1989), body image disturbances (Strauss et al., 1989; Gamba et al., 1992), and social isolation (Allebeck and Bolund, 1991). A number of studies (Krouse et al., 1989; Rapoport et al., 1993; Langius et al., 1994) have shown that psychosocial distress in oral cavity and oropharynx cancer patients does not diminish but may, in fact, worsen with time. Despite the evidence for significant emotional distress in oral cancer, there is a scarcity of literature on psychosocial interventions in this population (Fiegenbaum, 1981; Harris et al., 1985; Hammerlid et al., 1999).

1. 請針對上述研究背景，提出一可行之研究計畫名稱，並據此說明你的研究目的及研究問題或研究假設。另外，請提出在進一步的文獻探討中，你將收集與回顧哪些方面的相關文獻？ (30%)
2. 承上題，請針對上述研究主題提出兩種可行的研究設計，並針對每一種研究設計，分析與說明其主要優點與缺點至少各兩項。 (30%)
3. 承上題，請針對上述研究設計之一，提出可行的資料收集方式，並包括研究測量變項、變項測量方式、變項測量尺度與選用測量工具的考量要素。 (20%)
4. 請針對您在第二題所提出之兩種研究設計，提出其相對應的推論性統計分析（或質性資料分析）方法，並說明選用的理由。 (20%)